

KANGURA

N°35

IJWI RIGAMIJE GUKANGURA NO
KURENGERA RUBANDA
NYAMWINSHI.

100 FRW

GICURASI 1992

NDI IKINANI CYANANIYE
ABAGOME N'ABA-
BAMBANYI, SINTE-
RA NDATABARA...



● INGUTIYA Z'IBIZUNGEREZI ZI-
SIGAYE ZINUKIRA ABAHUTU.

● ESE BUCYANA NA MUGENZI
BABA BAREBANA AY'INGWE ?

● AGAKUNGU KA MDR NA PL.

● AHO NO KU NYUNDO IKIBYIM-
BYE NTIKIRAZA GUTURIKA ?

● NIGANIRIYE NA NSENGIYARE-
MYE.

CDR IGIPIMO CY'UBUHUTU



BIMENSUEL INDEPENDANT
EDITEUR, GISENYI-INFO
REDACTEUR ET DISTRIBUTION, GISENYI-INFO
B.P. 19 GISENYI, B.P. 1312 KIGALI

Tél. 40625 - GISENYI
73386 - KIGALI
FAX 73408

Le contenu des articles engage
l'Auteur et l'Editeur

Abonnement annuel : Rwanda : 3.000 FRW
Afrique : 12.000 FRW
Europe - Amérique - Asie : 25.000 FRW
Sur cpte BCR - 14273/14 KIGALI

Tiré sur les presses
de l'Imprimerie Nationale du Rwanda

AKANYAFU MURI MINEPRISEC YA MBANGURA.

Nk'uko ibyo mu Rwanda tubimenyereye umunyamisitiri n'undi muyobosi w'ikigo cya Leta cyangwa cyigenga ahesha abakozu be imigati akurikije ikimenyane, uguhukwa ndetse n'akarere. Iyo uwo mutegatsi ari umututsi ho imyanya iryashye ihabwa abo babuze ubwo ko gusa. Mu minsi ishize rero Minisitiri MBANGURA yagufatiye umuyobozi mukuru witwaga KAYINAMURA Selesitini wo mu Ruhengeri umaze muri Minisitiri y'amashuri abanza n'ayisumbuye igihe kinini kandi ushimwaga na bese uretse nyine abo mu kazu ka MBANGURA amusimbuzaga umunyagikongoro KARERA Agusitini mu buryo budasobanutse na buhoro. icyakora bisanzwe biswiye ko uwo KARERA afite impamyabushobozi y'ikirenga mu kubeshya no mu matiku.

Byaje rero kuzurungutana maze KAYINAMURA asubizwa mu mirimo ye naho uwo KARERA akozwe n'ikimwaro, dore ko ari nawe wari wihaye ubuyobosi bukuru agashyira no mu yindi myanya bene wabo, ahita afata konzi y'amezi menshi. Ariko se niba ibyo MBANGURA yari yakozwe byari byo kuki yemeye gusinyira ko KAYINAMURA agaruka? Ndetse yanabitegekwe ku ngufu agahitamo kwegura. Ibyo aribyo byose yakubiswe akanyafu adateze kuzibagirwa. Ariko se no ku rundi ruhande kuki bene ubwite batashakirye KAYINAMURA undi mwanyacyashyirwa w'ubutegetsi aho kumugarurira uwo batariya imbitse. Ubwo se akazi ka Leta si ko gashobora kuhababarira naho abana b'abahungu bagihigana ubutwari.

Icyakora si KARERA gusa wababwirye mu mafuti. Hari nk'umugore utarusha umuhate akanyamashyirwa utazi na ruhe na ruhe kuby'yo minisitiri bagize umuyobozi wa serivisi ubusanzwe isaba umukozu w'umunyamuraba, ubishoboye kandi uboneka buri gihe, ngo ni uko uwo munyendugakazi aza kuregana no guhakirizwa. Nyamara muri icyo minisitiri hapakiriyemo intiti z'inaribonye mu by'amashuri, zira-

ngwa n'umuraba no kuba inyanga mugayo ariko zabuze hasi nk'amano ngo ni uko zitari kubeshya, gupfukama no kugira akarimi karyashye. Hari n'abandi nyine usanga barahawe amapete kandi barananiwe n'akazi kose. Twizere ko Guverinoma zitaha zizihatira gukosora amashuri nk'ayo.

Muri "KANGURA MAGAZINE/Version Internationale" nomenyerwa ya cyenda ku rapapuro rwa cumi umwanditsi yibukije ko ubutegetsi bwa NSANZIMANA bwanzwe n'amafuti atakwihanganirwa. Uruhiriye rwashyirwa mu myanya y'uburyo bunyuranyije n'amategeko kuko batigeze basinyirwa n'inzego zibishinzwe kandi n'ababwirwa ngo baramburwa bagakomeza guhemberwa ibyo batagikora.

Ubu se nk'urukiko rw'imari ya Leta rubajije ukuntu umutungu w'igihugu usinyirwa n'abatabifitiye ububasha bwanditse hari icyo rwaba rukoshejeho? Wa wundi KARERA nawe yagere mu biro akoresha igitaraganya ikashe y'imirimo atarahabwa ku mugaragaro atanga amashuri biratinda (igihembwe cya kabiri kirangiye!), asinyira abakozu adategeka amashuriwe, ahagararira Leta ku bitamureba n'ibindi n'ibindi. Ubwo se hari uguhohotera Leta kurenze uko. None se nk'abanyeshuri barenze 25 birukanwe n'uwiyitiriraga umwanya atigeze ahabwa mu buryo bw'amategeko ntibagombye gushyirwa urubanza n'uwo muntu n'uwamutumye.

Hanze aha abana babuze amashuri ni benshi kandi bararira aya kwarika ndetse na Minisitiri yababwirwe uko abifataho kubera imyanya mike. Uri KARERA nawe ati amashuri yose abaye ayanjye. Maze mu minsi mike aba asinyirwa abana batari hasi ya 20 b'ababwirwe bamunyuzeho abishyigikiyemo n'uwashatse kumuha ubwo burenganzira mu bufikiro. Nk'abo bana se biga baroherejwe n'iyiye Leta. Hari n'akandi kayabo k'amadosiye uwo mugabo yashyirwa aha n'usahurirwa kandi bitamureba. None se ubwo Minisitiri izishingira ibyashyirizweho umukono n'abo banyamakosa. None ngo batangiye gukukura

mbura amakosa KAYINAMURA yaba yarakozwe yose dore ko n'ugushungura atakuburamo urukumbi. Ubu se nyuma y'amezi abiri amaze hanze mu bushomeri butumvikana nibho bibutse kugenzura imikorere ye.

Tudasubiye mu byo bigeze kumugashyamba MBANGURA mu binyamakuru hambere twakongeraho ko nubwo byari byarakwije hose ko amashuri asigaye ahabwa abana b'abahungu gusa ndetse ngo kuko bikorwa na oridinateri birazwi neza ko izo mashini zisohora ibyo bazitambitse. Nk'amashuri yitirirwa "abatsinze" ntagira umubare; kugeza mu gihembwe cya gutatu kandi amashuri aba agatangwa. Ubwo se ahabwa bande? Aho si ha bandi bababwirwe ibihumbi mirongo irindwi cyangwa ijana byo gufumbatisha umutware n'ibyegeza bye cyangwa inshuti ze.

Muri Minisitiri ya MBANGURA kandi abashinzwe imirimo iyi n'iyi usanga batambamirwa n'abari ku ibere badafite aho bahuriye nayo cyane cyane usanga babifitemo inyungu. Ako gatsiko kivanga mu bitakareba ni nako gahabwa ibyo gashyirwa byose: amashuri, inguzanyo, za mission mu gihugu no hanze, amashuri, kuzamurwa mu ntera n'ibindi tutarondoye. Kageza naho kamushyirwa kwisubiza serivisi zari zarashyirwa mu yindi minisitiri bikwiranye nk'iya buruse y'icyiciro cya mbere cya kaminuza. Nk'uko KARERA yafashe ubugenzuzi bw'amashuri abucomeka mu buyobozi yari ashinzwe, ejubundi yigabiywe ibirenze yimukana na bwa bugenzuzi, none ngo azongera abubabwirwe aho bamugumishije. Ubwo se bababwirwe bizeye ko bazagumana akaramata imbehe bababwirwe. Uburyo ibigo by'amashuri byubakwa hakurikijwe hakurikijwe akarere bivanze no kunyereza, kuzaririza amadosiye yihutirwa, kutita na busa ku bikenewe na minisitiri kurusha izindi nk'integanyanyigisho nabyo biri mu myifatire ya nyakubaho Danyeli izambya uburezi mu Rwanda.

H.P./MINESUPRES.

UMUTEGO W'IKINYOMA USHIBUKANA NYENEWU AWUBONA.

Barundi, Barundikazi, umugambwe wacu wa PALIPEHUTU ntiwigera uhengeshanya mu kuduha inyigisho z'ukuri zitwereka ubwenge abatutsi bakoresha na ntaryo bagomba guhenda abahutu n'abatwa. Twaranabibonye kuri iyi ntwaro ya Buyoya, ingene ubwo bwenge b'wakoreshejwe nko muri aya matora y'urusakisaki, yaba ay'amasezerano y'ubumwe, ay'ibwirizwa nshingiro n'ayandi baba bariko bategura tutazi. Ivyo vyose bagira ntakindi babigirira atari ukurondera gutsimbataza irya ntwaro y'abatutsi bonyene, abahutu n'abatwa nabo bakaguma ari abaja babo. Abo batutsi nibwo uko, kumva bavuga ngo Buyoya, atanze igihugu cabo, ngw'agihaye abahutu nyamara kandi bakibagirwa ko u Burundi atar'ubw'ubwoko bumwe gusa, abo batutsi kandi bavuga nk'ivyo baba bariko bitwengera kandi baba bariko bacurira abahutu, kuko Buyoya atashobora gutanga igihugu, twese turazi kwi ivyo Buyoya ariko arakora uhuu vyose arivyo gutsimbataza intwaro yabo gusa.

Jewe, ndunganiye PALIPEHUTU nti, rirya bwirizwa-shingiro baherutse kwegoka ku Barundi, niryongorako intwaro yabo yame ihanganye. Nibareke rero kubesha Abarundi n'amakungu ngo bashakagushiraho intwaro ya bose, ngo uwariwe wese yishire yizane. Ivyarivyo vyose turetse ko bacishimiye vyabikoho bakura mu kuya k'Abahutu, ubwenge bwobwo bwari butangiye kugwa ingese. Raba ingene na ya ntwaro yabo bita ngo, niy'ubumwe n'amahoro iza imaze kurangwa n'urudigidigi rw'amaraso, kuko u-shika n'uyu munsu ndiko ndabandikira, Abatutsi barica abahutu, abandi bagafungirwa ubusa bazira kwari abahutu n'abandi bakangazwa. Ahubwo sinumva igituma Abatutsi batashakira kwemerera amakungu kw'intwaro yabo ishimiye kumacakubiri, nyamara kandi uravye ingene abahutu bacimirwa mu mirimo myinshi bari bafisiye

ubushobozi bwo kuyirangura mu gihe hugu cabibaturitse, nko mugisirikare, mu biro bishinzwe gusuma urusaku n'iyindi mirimo myinshi. No muri bino bihe vy'imigambwe myinshi Abatutsi bama bashakakugendera kuri ayo macakubiri akumira abahutu n'abatwa, uravye ingene babima uburenganzira bwo gushinga imigambwe uko bavyishakije. Ngo umutego w'ikinyoma ushibukana nyenewu awubona, nka Buyoya yubahuka akifatira amakungu abesha ngo abasirikare 30 bo mu jukumbi ya Muzinda, ngo baraye bahatswe kumukura kubutegetsi uretse ko batavuye uwarabaronzwe uwariwe canke ngo bavuye amagarade bafise. Ikibabaje n'uko icyo ntwaro ya Buyoya imaze kubura insiguro zikwiye itanga mu mukungu atashoboye kumva neza ingene abo basirikare 30 baneshejwe atarurora na rumwe rusohotse mu akoho, kandi bavuye ko bari biciye mu imigwi itari mike, bagafata ibibanza vyose bikomakomeye bafise n'ibikoho vya rutura bagafatwa ataco bakozwe, ubutegetsi bw'Abatutsi bwaciye bumaramarana PALIPEHUTU ngo, ifatanije na Bagaza kugira bakure Buyoya k'ubutegetsi. Bagaza n'umututsi yagiriye inabi Abahutu kandi abanka, ku buryo na Buyoya asanzwe abizi ko, umugambwe PALIPEHUTU atahohohotse n'uyo mwansi w'abahutu. Ahubwo ivyo abatutsi babigira babizi, kuko icyo bashakira ari ukugira babeshere umugambwe wa Palipehutu n'abahutu bose, ngo amakungu yumveko bo badashakira demokarasi Buyoya yirigwa ariyitirira ngo aratsimbataza nabo bakarondera kumucirwamwo ngo bamwonerere. Ariko ivyo vyose agira Abarundi n'amakungu baramuhinyuye. Ingaruka y'ivyo vyose n'ukwicwa kw'abahutu nk'uko tubibona muri icyo misi kuko mugibye abatutsi baremanta ibintu bita na nzina babita ku Bahutu, baba bashakira kurondera imvo n'imvane yaho bakura abahutu, cane cane niko, mu'ino misi ngo bategerezwa kwica abahutu bose b'incabwenge bo

mu mugambwe wa Palipehutu, kugirango imigambwe myinshi ize itangure gukorera ahabona ata muhutu yubahuka kuvugurura umututsi akiraho.

Abatutsi barazi neza ko, bitagenze ukoo, Uprona yabo yohasiga agatwe kuri wamusi w'amatora, kuko atamututsi yoba akibesha Abahutu ngo abashakira ineza ngo baze bamutore, mbere biranagoye ingene bamushinga amabanga y'igihugu, kuko baba bazi ikibi umututsi yagiriye abahutu. Naho Abahutu bamaze gutahura ubwenge bw'abatutsi bakoresha babahenda, bakwiye kurikanura kurusha kandi bakagerageza gusigurira bene wabo batarasobanukirwa n'irya mitego Abatutsi badasiba kudutega, kandi natsinda ntaco babuze kandi ntibaryamye.

Ehe raba ingene umugambwe wabo Uprona wanyoye amaraso y'abahutu atari baki, abandi benshi urabangaza ikitavuzwe coho n'abafungirwa ubusa bazira uko Imana yabaremye, none Abatutsi babonye ko tugiye mu ikirango c'imigambwe myinshi bavugwaturije umuhutu. Nikolas Mayugi ngo awurongore. Abo babonye ko Uprona ata mututsi yoba agishoboye kuwurongora? Imyaka ireze mirongw'itatu yose Uprona irongowe n'abatutsi gusa none ubu niho babonye ko abahutu aribo bashoboye kuwurongora? Canke n'uko abatutsi baravye bagasanga bagiriye ko abahutu ikibi kibishe kandi bishimikiye Uprona ati: none abanyagihugu ntibazotwumva neza, reka dushiremworwa muhutu mwene wabo aho ari ubatugarurira. Barundi, Barundikazi namwe Rwaruka muraze mubamenye, abo bese bashakira kutuyovya maze mubatera utwatsi; mwese ntimuyobewe umugambwe wahangaye Abatutsi na Uprona, ugashira ahabona amabi yose umututsi yagiriye umuhutu, uwo s'uwundi niwumugambwe wacu PALIPEHUTU twazaniye n'umugabo atar'umugani GAHUTU Rémy. Barundi mwese, musarizwe mu-

zi ko, abatutsi bita abahutu ngo: turi bampema yuzuye, basumir'inda. abo batutsi rero ntahandi babivana n'uko iyo babonye abahutu b'ibipfamutima bahendesha amafanga akemera akagira icyo cose kandi abona ko, icyo kintu bagiye kumugirisha ariko kugirira nabi abahutu bene-wabo akavyemera atatenyanye, nikwo kutwita icyo bitutsi, ngirango mwese mumaze kubona koko, ko mubahutu harimwo basumir'inda. Nyamara kandi icyo nobwira Nicolas, n'uko uriya mwanyu w'umukuru w'umugambwe Uprona atarw'umuhutu, kuko naho abarundi bawutera kubera wowe nkumenyeshyeje ko, abatutsi boba bakwica kugirango ubavire mu mwanyu.

Mw'itoro ry'amasezerano y'ubumwe, Buyoya yagize ati: int-

bagirwa ntibana, ngo turazetubaharirane, nyamara sinuyumvira ukuntu dushobora kubabarira abakiriho baraduhokura ibibondo vyacu, abandi batugize impyavyi kandi nanubu bakiriho none urumva tuzibagirwa bigenze gute? Buyoya rero akwiye kumenya ko, ata murundi w'umutima yovyibagirwa kandi bigumya kwiyongera kandi kubera ivyo bikorwa bibi abatutsi bagumya kugirira abahutu, vyatumye abahutu twese tumenya gutandukanya urwamfu n'ururo.

Harageze rero aho Buyoya n'abatutsi benewabo bisubirako bagategura imitego yose batese abahutu, Buyoya yatagerezwaga gutwaza itora ku batutsi bene wabo gusa akaba aribo bemera canke bakahakana, kugendera ku intwari y'imigambwe myinshi, iryo niryo tora ryari

rikwiriyeye kuba mu Burundi ahako kugirisha itora ry'ibwirizwa-shingiro abatutsi bene-wabo na Buyoya batemeye, kuba kandi abatutsi bagumya kurwanya iriya bwirizwa-shingiro bica vyibonekeza rwose ko intwari y'u Burundi ariy'amacakubiri nkuko icyo muri Afurika yepfo yari imeze. None Abatutsi barakenyeye ngo igihugu cacu aho ariko gisigarana intwari y'amacakubiri muri Afrika yose nyuma yaho Afrika y'epfo yisubiyeko? None u Burundi bwacu nibwo bugiye gusubirira icyo gihugu mu gutatirwa ibihano nk'uko igihugu c'ubudage kiza cyo, carabitanguye? Basokuru barayamaze bati: akataretse kaba gasema.

Umusomyi wa Kangura i Bujumbura.

MANENO Venasi.

MU MUGI WA NYANZA UMUTEKANO NI MUKE.

Ku Kinyamakuru KANGURA.

Nejewe cyane no kubandikira mbashimira inyandiko zanyu mutugezaho ziberanye n'ibibazo birimo kandi mukagerageza kuvugisha ukuri kwanyu kose. Ndi umwe mu basomyi ba KANGURA, cyane cyane abatuye mu karere ka NYANZA, ndetse ntibagiwe n'abandi bese bakeneye kumenya ibibera mu mujyi wa NYANZA. Dore ibyo nshaka kubagezaho:

ABATUTSI B'I NYANZA BARI-SHAKIRA UMWAMI WABO.

Abategutsi bategutsi Komini ya NYABISINDU, ntibakunze kumara igihe ku bategutsi kubera kubashakira by'abatutsi baho, dore ko babayoberezagamo mu macupa y'inzoga, bakabajyana aho bashakira. Komini ya Nyabisindu, ubusanzwe yiganjemo abatutsi benshi b'abimukira, hari abaje mu gihe cyacyami, hari n'abandi bari bahanzwe. Ariko icyo witagereye usanga rwose n'abitwaga abahutu bamwe ari abatutsi bahinduye bakigira abahutu kandi ataribwo. Abahutu nibwo bakenye kandi ni n'abakene. Service zih-

ri, inyinshi zikorwamo n'abatutsi ku buryo nta muhutu uhashe ibyamba, bikaba ari nayo mpamvu bashobora bigengesereye ngo batazabura uwo biyambaza mu gihe bagize ibyamba. Amahirwe ni uko abashyamba ba service zimwe na zimwe ari abahutu.

IBYAPFUYE, BYAPFUYE KE-RA.

Nka service ya Recensement ya Komini yabanye gukorwamo n'umututsi, maze si uguhindura amafishi ya bene wabo avayeho. Arayahindura karabwira. Na n'ubu uyikorwamo, ni umututsi wihinduye yigira umuhutu ngo ni uko yarerewe mu bahutu akiri umwana. Aho akurirye yisunze bene wabo n'abatutsi, ariko ntakunde kwigaragaza cyane. Burugumesitiri aje akora uko ashoboye amukurukirira hafi, niba atari amuzi ahimanye, cyangwa nawe azibarize. Uwo mugabo wa mberere rero wakoze muri recensement byageze n'aho yohereze bene wabo bari barahunze kera indangamuntu.

UBU BIMEZE GUTE?

Aho amashyamba ariye, ubu abatutsi barakomeje ngo barasha-

ka ko i NYABISINDU hategekwe n'umututsi. Buri gihe usanga abatutsi bari mutunama, bakorera mu masaro biga ukuntu bazavanaho ubutegetsi bwose bufitwe n'umuhutu muri icyo Komini, bahereye cyane cyane kuri Burugumesitiri na Superefe wa Superelegitura ya Nyabisindu. Intwari bakoresha ni ugushyamba, icyo bitagize icyo bitanga, bashakira ukuntu bahungabanyaga umutekano. Iyo urebye kandi ababikora usanga atari ab'ibya Nyabisindu kavukire. Ahubwo usanga ari abahatuye bahafite akazi ka leta cyangwa bahacururiza ariko batanditswe muri icyo Komini.

UTABIZI ASANGA ARI AMAYOBERA.

Nk'uko nabibabwirye ko abenshi bahinduye ubwoko bakaba biyita abahutu, utabizi yagirango abasabota bagahungabanyaga umutekano, ni imvange y'amoko yose. Reka du! Ni abatutsi bonyine gusa. Amenge aragwira, uko kwihindurira kwa hano i Nyabisindu, ntawari uzi icyo kugamije.

ABACURUZI B'ABATUTSI BAHUTSE GUKORA IMYIGA-RAGAMBYO.

Bayobowe n'uwitwa NGARAMBE Gérard, utazi neza no gu-soma, yashatse agatsiko ka bene wa-bo, b'abatutsi ngo bazange gutanga umusogongerwa wa Komini. Abahutu bashishoza banze iki gitekerezo maze bo batangana umunezero uwo musogongerwa. Abandi kubera ubwoba bw'umukare nyamwinshi w'abatutsi bemeye kubakurikira. Nyuma y'umunsi bari bafunze amaduka, abahutu bamwe batangiye kumva ibyo aribyo. Abaturage bo bari batangiye kukameza ngo nibadafungura amaduka barajya kuyifungurira bihe ibyo bakeneye. Imana irakabyara kuko ibyo bitabaye, abategetsi bakabikemurira hafi. Uwo murengwe wabo wari guhita ushirira aho ukabaha isomo.

TURASHIMIRA BURUGUMESITIRI NA SUPEREFE BA NYA-BISINDU.

Abo bagabo ni nk'Imana yabohereje ngo bazure Komini ya NYA-BISINDU yari imaze igihe iri mu

kajagari. Barahageze bashaka kuringaniza amoko yose batavanguye. Ariko kugeza ubu ntabwo byanejeje abatutsi, ahubwo byarabarakaje none ubu ngo bakeneye Burugumesitiri na Superefe b'abatutsi kuko abo bari baramenyereye, uwahozе ari Burugumesitiri SEKIMONYO na Superefe GASANA bari barabahumye babakoresha icyo bashaka. Ubu abahutu bo muri NYABISINDU barashima cyane ubutegetsi buriho bwa Komini n'ubwa Superefe gitura. NGIRUWONSANGA na HABUMUGISHA nimurambe TURABASHYIGIKIYE.

UTUNAMA TW'ABA BATUTSI TUZARIKORA.

Aba batutsi niba bafite ubwenge butekereza kure, nibisubireho, umwami bategereje, bazamusange aho ari kuko hano i NYANZA tudateze kumwemerera ubutegetsi. Mwemere mureke utwo tunama muze muganire n'abandi.

Aba bagabo rero sinzi icyo bashaka kugeraho:

1. RWAGAHUNGU Innocent (IPJ)
2. MUREKEZI Raphaël (Enseignant)

3. HAMANA (Professeur ENP Nyanza)
4. NZARAMBA Alexandre (Professeur ESN)
5. KALIBWENDE Alphonse (Enseignant)
6. NGARAMBE Gérard (Commerçant)
7. GAHUNZIRE (Commerçant)
8. Twagiramutara (Retraité)
9. GAKUBA Tharcisse (Pharmacien)
10. KAGORORA Emmanuel (Enseignant)
11. FURAH Justin (Curé de la Paroisse)
12. BAZIGA Elie (Photographe)
13. MUTAGANDA Corneille (HUTSI, conseiller vendu)
14. NTAGUGURA Antoine (Professeur ESN)
15. MUGANGA Narcisse (Agronome)
16. MUGEMANA (Directeur de l'ESPANYA)

Umusomyi wa KANGURA
BAZIMAZIKI J. Pierre



ABAKOZI B'ABARAKARE.

Abarakare mu gihugu baragenda barushaho kwiyoungera. Akanyu gato cyane ndagaharira abakozi bo muri Minisiteri ya Finansiyi na BRALIRWA. Mbere yuko ariko ngira icyo mvuga, mu Rwanda birashaho kugaragara ko mu bigo bitanga ibihembo ku bakozi babyo cyangwa bamwe muri abo bakozi bakaba bafite ukuntu ruswa ibageraho, birangwa n'ubwumvikane buke hagati y'abakozi n'abakoresha.

Mu rwego rw'amashimwe, urugero rwiza rufatika, rwerekana amakimbirane abyarwa no guha abasanzwe bafite kandi bidasobanura ko ari bo bavunika cyane, ugakurabya abavunika kandi bahembwa make, ruboneka muri BRALIRWA (uruganda rwanga byeri n'ibinyobwa bidasindisha). Abafite imishahara iri mu bihumbi magana nibwo bahabwa amasukari, imiciri, ibinyobwa. Ibyo bakabyita

"ration". Bakongera bakishyurirwa amazu, amazi, amashanyarazi, téléphone, ingendo zibajyana zikabavanya ku kazi. Ariko se dufashe nk'abakanishi ba BRALIRWA baba nk'aho ari bo mu by'ukuri umutima utuma uruganda rutera imbere tukababaza niba ziriya "avantage" zibageraho badusubiza ngo iki? Benshi muri bo twabonanye, akababaho kabo bagahina batya: "Muri BRALIRWA ni muri Afurika y'e-pfo, politiki yaho ni apartheid". Abo bakozi barangiza bagira bati: "Ubuho imyigaragambyo yahawe indi sura, kandi tukaba twiyemeje kuzarwanya ruswa abazungu baba batanga, turizera ko ivangura hagati y'abakozi rigiye kuranduka".

Urugero nafashe ni urwa BRALIRWA, kubera ko rwujuje ibyangombwa byose mu bijyana no gutonesha abakozi bamwe mu buryo budafututse, no gupyinagaza aba-

ndi n'umwete ukataje. Ibyo ntibisobanura ko nirengagije akarengane ka bamwe mu bakozi ba UTEX-RWA, SONARWA, CROIX ROUGE, uruganda rukora ibiringiti (RWANTEXCO), RWANDEX n'ahandi... Nyuma y'amashimo, ikindi gitera impagarara ndetse kikanabyara abakozi b'abarakare ni ruswa. Ijambo ruswa ryaba ryazanywe mu Rwanda n'umwaduho w'Ababiligi, rikaba rituruka ku gifaransa "reçois". gisobanura ngo akira.

Nyamara uko mbitekereza, abazungu zibo bazanywe mu Banyarwanda ingeso yo gutanga no kwakira amaturo, ahubwo ni umwe mu mucu nyarwanda n'ubwo atari mwiza.

Nk'imigani ya kera irabyerekana. Urugero: Ururimi rusa ntirubabira inka igisigati. Hari uri bumwira se ko uwo mugani nawo wazanywe n'abazungu?

B : Nanjye nigeze kubyumva ariko nyine nabifashe nk'urwenya uretse ko bishoboka. Niba abahutu bane bemeye gushyira mu gashyamba, bakimanya, bakazirikana inshingano z'abarwanya-shyamba ba mbere ba PARMEHUTU ndumva bazayoboka CDR uko bakabaye. MDR urugaga yako kuranduka ni nk'aho mubonye aha, cyereka n'ikindura imikorere yayo igashyira ku buyobozi bwabo abahagarariye rubanda nyamwinshi koko kandi ikipakurura burundu gufatanywa n'umwami; ubwo ibikoze gutyo rero nayo yaba yinjijye muri CDR. Nk'ubu usanga intega y'ibanza ya MDR ari uguhirika ubutegetsi burikira; ubwo se si ukwaga ko nibumara kuraho izahita nayo isenyuka kuko izaba yageze ku ntego yayo. Erega ubundi uburya-bwabyu nibwo buzarikora, murinda muvungira MDR maze nayo igasamara muvubwira ko ari inzigo, murayishyira gusa kugira ngo ibabere inkongi muhamikira maze muragera ku migambi yanyu yo gusanya ingoma-mpumu zose na gutikiza icyuma umuhutu cyose muvubwira kuko muba mwanamaze kuyisengya. Ibyarihyo byose ikibazo kiri mu

Rwanda ni icy'amoko bamwe mu banapolitiki badashakira kumwe ahabwo bakaranguriranyamo ibindi bibazo by'uturere, by'imitungo bidafashe. Hanyu ngo PL bayihaye imyanya akandare kandi ikomeye muri Guterinoma kandi ikorana n'umwami, nibwo tubyemere na bwa uretse ko muzangabirwaniye muvubwira.

M : Urayishyiragurira data, MRND n'utwitse twayo se bakunze. Ntacyo ariko, tuzi uko tuzakoresha ayandi mashyamba maze ibitekerezwa byacu bijye biyahitiramo ku mayere. Ahubwo mfitse ubwoba bw'amatora kuko PL bayiharabitse maze bikaba byayibuzwa amajwi y'abahutu benshi, icyakora ay'abatutsi bo turizeye.

B : Tize twagize Imona murwanira imyanya tudakari bityo nibibananira, kuko bigomba kuzabananira, igihugu gisigaye cyiyambaza CDR umucunguzi wacyo. CDR yizeye mirongo icyenda ku ijana by'amajwi y'abatatora bane. Ndetse twa turizuye ko minisitiri n'izindi serivisi zimwe na zimwe zikomatanze mu rindi,

maze leta igashobora kuzigama amashyamba yakoresha mu mishinga inyuranye y'amajyambere ikanagaboka abazahajwe n'ibimbaraga. Ubundi minisitiri cumi zarahagije; n'ibigo byinshi bimara umutungo w'igihugu byaba muri serivisi zisanzwe za minisitiri. Ko ibigo by'amashuri cyangwa amashuri bitagira ubutegetsi n'umutungo byihariye bibuza gukora neza?

M : Maze turarira ngo batugeneye utwanya tudahagije maze n'utwariho ugashakira kudukubita ishoka?

B : Ibyo nyine biragaragaza umu-rurumba muvubwira mu kugababana za minisitiri, Sinaba mubashye muze ko buri ashya na buri muntu mu bayabonye ku isonga bagamije inyungu zabo bwite gusa kuko n'ubundi nta na politiki ihamye bafite uretse kurwanira ubutegetsi. CDR yo ifite ingamba ya politiki (idéologie) itajegajega ya kurengera Republika na gushimangira ibyiza twazanywe na Revolisiyo ya rubanda ya mu wa 1959.

KANGURA.

AHO NO KU NYUNDO IKIBYIMBYE NTIKIRAZA GUTURIKA?

Abanyamakuru ba KANGURA twanyarukiye ku Nyundo mu ifunga ry'igihembwe cya kabiri cy'amashuri dusanga mu kigo cy'abakobwa byacyitse. Abahutukazi bahiga n'abahutu bahigisha bari barakaye umujinya ngo kubera ko bari bongeye gukorwa mu jisho. Ikibazo kiri ku Nyundo gikwiye gukurikirwa mu maguru mashya kikanabonerwa umuti amazi atararenga inkombe. Amakuru twakuye ku Nyundo ni maremare, ariko reka tuyahine kuko ari mabi.

Nk'ibindi byabo byose biri mu Rwanda, icyuka kibi kiri ku Nyundo cyakururwe n'abatutsi. Namwe mwisomere izi nyandiko zafatanwe agatsiko k'abatutsi biga aho ku Nyundo. Inyandiko ya mbere ngo ni indirimbo umunyeshurikazi yaba yarandukuye ayumvise kuri Radiyo Muhabura namwe muzi uko ivugaga!

Wabonye duhunge twashyirwa
Utanze amashyamba ngo batumariye
Iyaturanye ikingira akabona
Kugera na niba tukiribye

Reka tukubwire uko dukora
Mu buhigirwa wirirwa niba dukorera
Ibiko bikurira byacu biri i Kigali
Naho ibyitso byacu nibwo muvubwira
Ureke banyu wabashyeye

Reka tukubwire uko wibashyira
Kwirirwa ubashyira abaturage ngo inkotanyi
Ntiziye zirahashyira
Radio Muhabura mbese yavuze
Ko wumva tutazwe turi ibijijwe

Iyi nyandiko yafatanywe abatutsikazi bitwa Uwanyirigira Yvonne na Mpinganzima Martine. Directrice w'ikigo yarabyiherekanye ntiyabibwirira abarimu nubwo atazi ikinyarwanda, kandi n'abamusemurira bakaba ari abatutsikazi. Kugirango yemeze abandi banyeshuri ko ari indirimbo koko, yafashe umututsikazi umwe amujyana mu mashuri yose ngo ayiririmbeye. Umwana arayirimbeye koko, ariko uko aririmba neza bikarushaho kurakaza abahutukazi bayumvaga. Abanyeshuri bababajwe na kubona abo bana barahanishijwe kubavanaho amashuri atazura ya discipline gusa. Nubwo y'umwami ibiri, abatu-

tsikazi basohoye inyandiko ikurikirara:

"Umuhutu amenya inzara ntamena inzigo! Mwa biceho mwe by'abahutu ko mwabonye agapapuro kacye muvubwira iki? Mfura za Kigali ntumubabwirira n'uko mugenzi wanyu hamakuyemo amashuri atashya. Muhumure ubwenge bw'abahutu burahaze. Ntabwo bwakurura urushyi. Rero noneho twabonye umugabo PL. Naza FPR zose zisigaye zituvuye kandi na mu kigo abayobozwe niba twumva nabi uretse kamwe.

Dukomere kuri wa mugambi wacu umuntu uzaba umwe ibyo biceho by'ibibuto byo byatangiye gushyiriranyamwo! Erega n'ubundi mukomere ku ntego, ku mugambi!!!

Iyi nyandiko nayo yashyikirijwe umuyobozi w'ikigo nayo ayisemurirwa n'abatutsikazi bamubwirira ko ntacyo ivuze ngo ari amashuri y'abana b'ibijijwe b'ubu. icyakora uwo muvubwira yabonyaga ko abanyeshuri barushijeho kurakara biramuyobera nibwo atumije inama y'abarimu ikitaraganya. Abarimu basuzumye inyandiko bahita bavukamo ibice bibiri. Abatutsi bati iyi nyandiko ni iy'abahutu, abahutu bati ni iy'abatutsi. Hari umututsi

umwe wafunguwe muri bya byitso wihandagaje ngo iriya nyandiko yanditse nka Kangura ngo ubwo ni iy'abahutu, nta mututsi wakwandika kuriya. Mu gihe abarimu bari bagiyeye gufatana mu mashuri, isaha y'inama y'abanyeshuri iba irageze. Abanyeshuri babajije ikibazo Ki mwe gusa. Bati ko muzi abafatanye we iriya ndirimbo, nimubaduhe tubatunganye birangire. Igisubizo bahawe ntabwo cyabanyuze, bahisemo noneho gusubika icyo nama ikazakomeza mu ntangiriro y'igihembwe cya gatatu. Ubwo abarimu biyemeje gutaha, ku munsu ukurikiyeho bazindukira mu makaye y'abanyeshuri ngo barebe ko batahura inyandiko ihuje n'irya yatukaga abahutu. Abahutu baje gutahura inyandiko y'umututsikazi, abatutsi nabo batahura icy'umuhutukazi, rubura gica. Bashatse ko haba itora ngo abahutu baranga kuko babonaga aribo bako bagatinya gutsindwa. Nuko abatutsi barivoye bati mbese ubundi uwafatwa kubera ariya mahomvu yahanishwa iki? Abahutu bati igihano cyoroheje cyaba icyo kwirukana kariya gatsiko k'abatutsikazi ibi byakomutseho. Abatutsi bati reka da! Bati tubababariye twabimurira mu kindi kigo. Abahutu babonye ko nibarwana n'abatutsi batsindwa kubera ubuke bwabo ngo bahitamo gusohoka, bemeza ko inama izakomeza mu ntangiriro z'igihembwe gitaha.

Abo barimu twahuye bataha ukabona Abahutu bijimye naho abatutsi bakuye, bafite akanyamunyeza nk'ikiye yatsinze bitanu ku busa. Batubwiye ko ikibazo cyo ku Nyundo kimaze igihe kirekire ndetse ko ngo hari n'abarimu bahora bahungira mu bigo by'amashuri. Umwaka ushize mu kwezi kwa kabiri bahungiyeye mu iseminari. Mu guhunguka, Musenyeri Karibushi yahaye buri muryango 25.000 Frw. umufuka w'umuceri, ikarito y'amavuta, ikarito y'amashabune, n'amaharo abiri y'imyenda. Ubwo ngo iyo ni ya Caritas yo ku Nyundo yabagobokaga. Ejo bundi mu kwa kabiri na none bongeye guhungira mu iseminari na muri Lycée. Ariko noneho batashye bimyiza imoso kuko na Musenyeri yamenye ko ari umutwe batekaga ntiyagira icyo abarebera.

Rero ngo nta mfura imwara da! Abahutu b'inyangamugayo babajije bati ese ko muhunguka mugasanga ntacyangirijwe mu ngo zanyu, hariya muhungira bibaye ngombwa nibho tutagera? IPJ wa Komini Kanama nawe yabikomeho anketi twaramusuye atubwira ko buriya ari uburyo abatutsi bafite bwo kugaragariza amahanga ko bamerewe nabi mu Rwanda kandi mu byukuri ntacyo babaye. Ngo yababajije ati ese ko mwahungutse, ikibazo mwafaga n'abahutu cyararangiyeye? Babuze icyo hamusubiza.

Twaje kubarura ingo z'abatutsi hatuye ku Nyundo dusanga zitarenze icumi, muri zo ingo zirindwi zikaba iz'abarimu bigisha ku Nyundo, akaba ari zo zitera uwo mwuka mubi ku Nyundo. Abo barimu biashyira ukwabo, saa yine ngo bajya kunywa ikivuguto ku mukobwa wa Musenyeri ukibategurira, nta muhutu ngo wakivumbaho. Iyo nkumi ya Musenyeri niyo ishinze discipline y'abanyeshuri aho mu kigo, ariko we usanga ashishikajwe no gutanya amoko mu bikorwa bye byose. Abahutukazi abaryamisha ukwabo, n'abatutsikazi ukwabo. Abatutsikazi bamwe nabo bafite igihe bajya kunyera amata iwe. Ni nawe wateje ikibazo igihembwe cya mbere kiyiye kurangira ubwo yategukaga abatutsikazi gutaha mbere, abahutukazi bagataha umunsi ukurikiyeho. Nabyo byatumye abanyeshuri barakara, bacubiywa n'uko umuyobozi w'ikigo yabazzeranije ko mu

gihembwe cya kabiri bari gusanga yarashimubwije undi.

Batangajwe na kubona ibyo bitarubahirijwe. Undi mwarimu ngo waba akurira amashuri aho ku Nyundo ngo ni umwe mubafunguwe amashuri standatu hamwe n'ibindi byitso. Abantu bakibaza impamvu yagaruwe muri icyo kigo kandi icyemezo cya Minisitiri w'amashuri Mbangura Daniel cyaravugaga ko abarimu n'abanyeshuri bafungirwe kuba ibyitso baragombye kwimurirwa mu bigo batari basanzwemo. Ibyo biri mu Mvaho N° 910, tariki ya 2-8 Nzeri 1991 ku ru papuro rwa gatatu. Tukibaza impamvu Minisitiri yamusinyiye ngo agaruke aho yahozeho azirikana kuriya cyemezo yafashe.

Umwanzuro twafatira kuriya kibazo ni ukuhe? Mu nama zose zabaye, byaragaragaye ko abarimu barimo ibice bibiri, n'abanyeshuri ni uko. Abo bantu babazabana bati? Ko abanyeshuri biyemeje kuzatungira igihembwe cya gatatu bigaragambye banga kwiga, bizagenda gute? Twasaba abayobozi b'ikigo guhana bigaragara bariya barimu bahora bahungira kuko bereka abanyeshuri ububi bw'Abahutu kandi bababeshyere. Rwose twumvise ibyabereye i Gashyamba, abababwira ko byabereye i Gashyamba, abababwira ko byabereye i Gashyamba kandi cyari ikigo cyaranzwe na kwitwara naza muri ibi bihe. Turashimira n'abagoyi ukuntu bihanganiye ku geza ubu ruriya rubwa baterwa n'abahungu ubusa.

NGEZE Hassan.

NDIBARIZA ABASENYERI BO MU BURUNDI NGO IBANGA RY'UKWEMERA N'AGATANGAZA.

Kwitabira ngwengo cane Mukama, twemera ugupfa kwawe kandi turashimira imana ryawe gusubika aho uzogarukira. Bavandimwe twibutsanywe kw'ijamba ry'Imana muri "Malayo 10 ku murongo wa 16 ukagira kuwa 23 Ngo nibabereganaye (uwo n'umurongo umwe muri yo) ngw'ariye muzira ngo kuko atari mwe muzoba muvuga abubwije nize nzoba ndabibabwirako": None nimba mutinye kuvuga ngo abategutsi b'iki gihugu g'u Burundi ko bareganaye muzovugira iki imbere y'Imana kwari mwebwe abaturwaga u Burundi buriho? Ewe nziye kubwa BAGAZA mwararagenda.

Jwe ariko imana irabereka ko mudakwiye guhangayika. Mwongere mwibuke mu gitabo cya Esiteri ukuntu Hamani yashakaga guhorwaho Abayuda hanyuma Marideka akabibwira umwamikazi Esiteri hanyuma Esiteri akabababwirako ku mwami agashiraho itegeko ryo kubavugira (Esiteri, igice ca 4 n'ica 5) none mwatamenyereye natwe ko muri mwebwe hazavamwo umukiza nka Esiteri? Iyi yose uko byumvira abababwirako niba bavugirwa n'umwami kubikora imana izohidukorera. Mugabo sinzi icyo muzovugira imbere y'ayo.

NDABACEKURU Asterie.

AGAKUNGU KA RWANDA ?

MDR na PL KARAGANISHA HE URU



MDR na PL ni amashyaka yemewe mu Rwanda ndetse akaba ari amwe mu y'ikubitiro.

MDR (Mouvement Démocratique Républicain) mu kinyarwanda Ishyamba riharanira Demokarasi muri Repubulika ngo ni rya rindi ryitwaga PARMEHUTU ryariho muri Repubulika ya mbere, ryatsinze amatora muri 1961 rikaba ryarishyigikirizaga kuva kera Revolisiyo yo muri 1959.

Parmehutu rero nta na rimwe yigeze kwemera gukorana na UNAR (Union Nationale Rwandaise) y'abatutsi kuko Parmehutu nyine nk'uko izina ribigaragaza - yari iy'abahutu: icyo gihe PARMEHUTU na UNAR rimwe ryari umwanzi wa mbere w'irindi.

Ibyo UNAR yarwanyaga ni ibyashyigikiyirwaga na PARMEHUTU no ku ruhande rwa PARMEHUTU bikaba uko. None ngo MDR y'ubu ishyigikiye bimwe na PL (UNAR y'ubu) ndetse yigurutsa andi mashyaka yiganjemo abahutu. Koko icyo MDR y'ubu yaba ari Parmehutu, cyangwa ni Parmetutsi ? Iriya MDR y'ubu yatekerejwe n'Abatutsi cyangwa ibyirumanyi byitwikira ubuhutu bigamije gutangurana n'Abahutu nyabo bagombaga kuritekeriza kubera ko ryabagiriye mbere akamara. Nta kuntu rero bagombaga gushyiraho indi MDR. Amayeri y'Abatutsi !! Abo "BAHUTSI" (hutu-tutsi) ubwo bashinganga ririya shyamba banyitirira PARMEHUTU, bashakaga ko Abahutu ba-

takwishyira hamwe kuko batinye ubumwe bwabo kuva kera. Niba MDR ari PARMEHUTU koko yari ikwiye gushyigikira ubumwe bw'abahutu aho gushyigikira ubw'abatutsi.

Niyo mpamvu nyije ntemera kariya gakungu k'Abatutsi bita ngo ni ubufatanye. Mu by'ukuri ubuzima bwa MDR Parmehutu bushingiyeye kuri Revolisiyo yo muri 1959 naho PL ngo ntinayemera ko yabayeho nk'uko UNAR yakomeje kuvugira ko ari urugomo rwakozwe n'abahutu babambura ubutegetsi kandi bo bemeza ko bavukiye gutegeka; ubuzima bwa MDR ni urupfu rwa UNAR ariyo PL ubu.

Niba rero atari amacenga agaragaza ko ariya mashyaka yombi yashinzwe n'abantu bamwe bagamije guhungabanya ubumwe bw'abahutu. Abahutu bari muri MDR bakwiye gutekereza bihagije kuri kariya gakungu abayobozi b'ayo mashyaka bitirira ubufatanye.

Ejombi kuwa 31/03/1992 MDR igira itya ifatanyaga na PL mu kuvugurura mu itangazo sipesiyali n°4, ibyavuzwe na NAHIMANA kuri Radiyo-Rwanda ku mugabo MUGENZI Yusitini wagiye mu Bufaransa aherekejwe n'umwe mu basirikari b'Inkotanyi yitwaje ko ngo ahagarariye amashyaka atavugaga rumwe na MRND. Mu kiganiro mbwirwaruhame batanze, MUGENZI yemeje -kuko atabivugurujye- ko icyo ngirwa musirikari yari ivuye mu gace k'u Rwanda Inyenzizigaruriye, kandi muri icyo minsi mbere y'uko ajya mu Bufaransa, yari aherutse ku mupaka w'u Rwanda na Uganda hamwe n'abandi bahagarariye amashyaka, bagasanga abasirikari bacu bafashe neza umupaka, nta nyenzi n'imwe iri mu gace k'u Rwanda, akabirengaho bagafatanyaga kwandagaza u Rwanda.

Niba nta mugambi bari bafatanije n'icyo ngirwa musirikari, kuki atabivugurujye kandi abizi ? Ahubwo agashyigikira ibyo avuze ndetse nawe yongeraho ko ari ubutege-

tsi bwishe abagagwe, abahima n'abandi batutsi nko mu Bugesera akirengagiza abahutu bapfa urw'agashinyagurum.

Niba atari ugutiza umwanzi umurindi, nawe ubwe ni Inkotanyi. Rero ngo barakotanyira demokarasi. Nyije ndemeza rwose ko ariyo, Bira-babaje kubona abayobozi ba MDR bemera gusinyira iriya nyandiko yateguwe na PL batabanje gusuzuma ngo barebe icyo igamije kugeraho, ibi ndabyemeza maze kwiyumvisha umurongo MDR Parmehutu yiyemeje kugenderamo; niba bariya bayobozi baremeye kuyisinyira bamaze kuyisuzuma, ndongera nemaze ko abashinze ariya mashyaka bashobora kuba ari bamwe.

Kariya gakungu ka MDR na PL ntigashingiyeye ku busa, niyo mpamvu Abahutu bose bagifite umutima wo guharanira ubusugire bwa Repubulika y'u Rwanda bakwiye kuba maso kugira ngo ziriya nyenzi n'kotanyi zidutera ziturutse i Bugande, zidafata ubutegetsi mu Rwanda zikadusubiza ku buhake nka mbere ya 1959. Abahutu bari muri MDR bakwiye kubitekeriza ho bihagije.

HABYARIMANA Ildephonse
B.P. 2271 KIGALI.

COMITE DE REDACTION

- NGEZE Hassan
- NDEKEZI Bonaparte
- MIRASANO Célestin
- RUBERA Papias
- ISSA Nyabyenda
- SIMBIZI Stany

A tous les Hutus du monde entier
Le Journal Kangura est à votre service.
N'hésitez pas à envoyer vos réflexions et suggestions à l'adresse :

KANGURA B.P. 1312 Kigali
Fax 0025075408.



ISUYAKI RYI KIBINDA CDR KIPWAGANYI UTERINIMUYIZWE N'BYINGIYAGIRI ARYI K. MINISIRINGI RINZIRA
 I SHINZWE UBUBANYI N'AMAHAYI MU MUZABIKI GOMBI KIBAYEGUYE

yashoboye kujijisha, noneho atanga umuminisitiri w'agakinurizo.

- d) Umuntu ukundwa cyane muri Perefejitura avukamo, kandi ufite ubushobozi yabaye Minisitiri.
- e) Ishyamba ritagifite icyo riramira muri Perefejitura iyi n'iyi, ntiryahageneye umuminisitiri.

Izo ngingo uko ari eshanu twazihawe n'abantu 175 twabashyigukoraho iperereza mu muryi wa Kigali. Bageze aho batubwirako abantu batakerezeza ko bashobora kuba barabaye ba Minisitiri ariko dusanze atari ngombwa kubavugamaza.

Ikindi gitangaje muri iyi Guverinoma y'inziyacyaho ya kabiri ni Perefejitura ya Kibuye yahawe akato. Indwara yaba irwaye ituma batayegereza izindi Perefejitura niwayimenyaye. Nyamara amashyamba yose ari muri Guverinoma ahafite abayoboke bafite ubushobozi... Hagati aho hanzu aha baravugako Murego natagirwa Perezida wa MDR azaba akubiswe "ishoka".

GITARAMA niyo yiganza muri Guverinoma ikaba ifite abaminisitiri bane wongeyeho na Minisitiri w'Intebe Nyamara Kibuye barayikarabuye. Yagorwa, yagorwa



"Minisitiri w'Intebe atashobora kumvisha inkulanyi ko ireka kurwana" 1

bahuri! Aho si uburyo bwo gukanda kagahanda ka kaburimbo kayihuza na GITARAMA yari igiye kwiboneraho!!

NTIBISANZWE MU NGABO Z'U RWANDA.

Hashuzwe imyaka irenga maku-myabiri ingabo z'u Rwanda zifite minisitiri w'umusirikari. Ubu rero ingabo zari zahawe umuminisitiri mushya w'umusivili Benshi bemaze ariko ko byagoranye kumushyiraho. Uwo ni GASANA James. Iyo umuntu yibajije impamvu NDIRIYIMANA atahamanye uwo mwanya asanga byaratewe n'uko abasirikari batemerewe kurya muri politiki nk'uko itegekonashyamba ribivugaga. Cyakora NDIRIYIMANA ashobora kuba Chef d'Etat-Major Général. Ibyo ntibisobanura ko afite amashyamba yose yo gufata uwo mwanya. Ubu dosiye ye ihanganye n'iya NSABI-MANA. Ni umwanya utoroshye kuko GASANA azareba ibya politiki y'ingabo n'aho Chef d'Etat-Major Général akaba umuhuzabikorwa bya gisirikari.

Umutekano uhangayikishije benshi

Dore Guverinoma ya kabiri y'inziyacyaho izamara amezi 12

Intumuna	AMANA	AMANA	AMANA
1. KIGALI	1. NDAYISHIMWE 2. NDAYISHIMWE 3. NDASINGWA L.	MDR PL	MINIFOR MINITRACO
2. GITARAMA	1. NZABONIMANA G. 2. KUBUMURIZA G. 3. KUBUMURIZA 4. NDAYISHIMWE	MRND PDC PSD PL	MINELMA shukerurugendo n'ibidukikije MINIFIN MINICOMART
3. BUTARE	1. GATABAZI F. 2. UWILINGIYIMANA A. 3. NYIRASABU KOP	PSD MDR MRND	MINITRAPP MINEPRISEC Umurungu n'ubwiza umubere abategarugore
4. KINYINYA	1. MBANGURA D. 2. NZAMURAMBAHO F.	MRND PSD	MINESUR S MINAGRI
5. KINYINYA	1. NTAGERURU A.	MRND	MINITRANSCO
6. KIBUYE	0	0	0
7. KIBUYE	1. NGIRABATWARE A.	MRND	MINIPLAN
8. KIBUYE	1. BIZIMUNGU C. 2. NGURINZIRA B. 3. NBONAMPEKA S.	MRND MDR PL	MINISANTE MINAFFET MINIJUST
9. BYUMBA	1. GASANA J.	MRND	MINADEP
10. KIBUNGO	1. MUGIRANEZA P.	MRND	MINIFOP

Hari abantu biewa bahohotewe. Ubwo bugizi bwa nabi bukorwaga n'ibizamba kimwe n'abagamiye kwegereka amakosa kuri Repubulika ya II mu buryo bushoboka bwose. Ni muri urwo rwego haba hari amashyamba ategereye za "mines" agatera amagrenadi mu ngo no mu baturage. Aha umuntu yakwibaza niba ubwo bunyamashyamba butagiye gubagarara kubera ko bene gukomeye kubitegereye binjijwe muri guverinoma ndetse n'abafunzwe mu byitaho bakaba baragabiwe kuba ba minisitiri.

Izindi mpamvu zituma umutekano uhangayikishije benshi ni ubutegetsi bw'igitugu, ubucamanza bukorwa nabi muri rusange, abo leta yasenyeye ntibushyura, abakozi bafashwe nabi n'abakoreshe babo. abafite inyota yo gushyura muri ibi bibe by'inziyacyaho, kuba hari abaturanya demokarasi n'inyungu z'akarere cyangwa izabo bwite, politiki itinye umuturanyi ku buryo budasanzwe...

NYABYENDA Issa

CDR, IGIPIMO CY'UBUHUTU.

"Iyo umuntu yatse ikarita ya CDR bashyira intoki ebyiri muri buri zuru rye zakwirwamo akabona kwemererwa kuba umuyobohe w'iryo shyamba". Iyo ni imwe mu mvugo usangana abitabiriye guharabika CDR icyakora nyine nubwo babivugaga mu rwenya byari bikwiye kubera umuhutu isomo. Abandi nabo ngo iryo shyamba ritanga ikarita, ikibiriye n'umupanga. Ubwo koko murumuna ako gashyamba; zaba ari imana zidasanzwe u Rwanda rwibaturutse ishyamba rihya umuturage igikoreshe akenera buri muntu. Ese kuki abo ba bwenge buke batavugaga ko PL yo itanga ikarita iherekewe na mune, kalashinikove na katiyusha. Ari umuhoro ari bombe ikirimbura imbaga nyamwinshi ni ikihe?

Muri iyi nkubi y'amashyamba menshi birasanzwe ko hagarira amapanga ahangana koko ku mugaragaro. Byarabaye nyine: nka MDR na MRND byakanyujeho bipfa ubutegetsi gusa, byarimba hakivungamo n'ikibazo cy'uturere. Ku bitekerewe nakwita ibya politiki (idéologie) ho ayo mashyamba ntaho atanywe na busa. Ashobora guhererekanya amahame-remezo na sitati biyagenga ntiha gire ubona ko hari icyahindutse. Gusa MDR yikanze ahari ko MRND yayirusha ubukaka maze ihitamo yo kwiyegereza PL na PSR. Abazi gushishoza ariko basanze ayo mashyamba MDR yiyambaye ari udushami twa FPR y'inkotanyi izi zari zigambiriye kurimbura icyitwa umuhutu cyose. Maze abari bizeye ko MDR ari ya PARMEHUTU igarutse kubarengera nko mu b'he bya Revolusiyi ya 1959 barumirwa.

Abahutu b'inkwakuzi babonye akagambane ka MDR no gubuzagurika kwa MRND yari imaze kunanirwa kandi igakomeza kwita ku nyungu z'abatutsi gusa batanayibishimira, bahanga CDR ishyamba rirengeraga Demokarasi na Republika, rigaharanira byimazeyo umutekano n'imibereho myiza bya rubanda nyamwinshi rugizwe ahanini n'abahutu. Amahame-shingiro yaryo arabisobanura ku buryo bwu-

mvikana. Ngaho rero wowe wiyita umuhutu byerekane dore igipimo cyabonetse! Ibyaribye byose biteye agabinda kubona umuhutu yihanukira agashyamba ishyamba ryita mbere na mbere ku bwoko bwe ahubwo ugasanga arakundwakaza iry'abatutsi ko anabaho. Ese mu by'ukuri iyo inkotanyi zitsinda nande muhutu wibwira ko aba agataratamba kuri iyi si? Kurwanya ubutegetsi buriho nicyo koko cyatuma umuntu ata ubwenge bikagera naho yicira ubwe urwo gupfa? Nyamuneka tuyye dushyira mu gaciro; Kangura ihora ibyibutsa uretse ko kwigisha ibigori ubanza bisa no kugosorera mu rucaca. Ntabwo twese dushyigikiye MRND ndetse bamwe tuyirwanya ku mugaragaro; ariko ntiyagombye na busa kubera umurwanashyamba uzwiho ubushishozi intandaro yo kuroha umuhutu mu muryo ya za rubamba ngo ni ugushyamba guhirika ingoma ya Habyarimana. Ese uwamukuraho mu nzira ya demokarasi atagombye kwisunga umwanzi wa twese kandi ko bishoboka yaba ahombye iki, ko ndetse na rubanda rwose rwamwamiraye?

Ingero ni nyinshi zigaragaza ko CDR yagombaga koko kuvuka maze abiharangaga ngo nabo ni abahutu bakerekana ubuhutu bwabo aho bushingiye n'aho bwapimirwa. Umututsi we rwose yiyerekanye uko ari, arengera inyungu z'abo bahujwe ubwoko bonyine nta kuzuyaza. Nimwibuke namwe inkotanyi z'abatutsi zateye igihugu zicyoreka mu mibororo no mu midugararo idateze kurangira, abantu ibihumbi n'ibihumbi b'abasivili n'abasirikari barapfa, hangizwa ibintu igihugu kitazongera kugeraho ukundi. Maze abashinzwe umutekano bihaye gufata ibyitsi byigajemo nyine ahatutsi byafatanywe ahangana amahanga arabagurukariko avumbuwe n'abatutsi arengera aho babisha, ba avoka b'isi yose barasizora ngo ubwo bwoko bw'imana ntibukorweho naho bwakosa gute. Nyamara abahutu bo na n'ubu bakirwa nk'imibu kuva ntabwo yatangira ntabwo bafatirwa nk'ikiremwa-muntu gikwiye kurenganurwa nk'uko induru zavu-

giwe ku Bagogwe. N'ego bundi mu Bugesera abatutsi bashoye urugamba bafata iya mbere mu kwica no gutwikira abahutu ariko amahanga na leta y'u Rwanda bihagurukira kurengera umututsi wenyine no gushyirisha mu kagozi abahutu gusa kandi barengana. Hari n'aho koko umunamirisiri w'ubutabera yavugaga ngo hagambye gufungwa abahutu kuko basanzwe ari nabo benshi mu gihugu. Ese urugamba ryananiranye ahandi ku buryo ryateye imbere umututsi gusa rigiye noneho kuzajya ryubahirizwa muri gereza kugira ngo huzuzwemo abahutu basha? Maze kubera ko ari abahutu bafunzwe nta n'inyenzi yo mu kirere ibitahu ngo babu banabururirwa. N'abashoboye kwigaragaza ni abo kungurira parike mu kurushaho gukanda utwo du mba tw'abahutu.

Ubwo hari aho ariko CDR ibashyiraye mu muryo maze yiyemeza kuburira iyo rubanda nyamwinshi yo mu Bugesera ishamba guhonoterwa. Umuho ibashyiraye igitego cy'umututsi abantu benshi batasobanukiwe ko ibi byakomeze. Buri muhutu wese araritswe rero gushyigikira icyo gikorwa cy'ingirakamaro cya CDR no kungurira muri byose iryo shyamba. Ese mama kuki ubutegetsi budafata ababyeyi bohereza abana babo babishyamba mu nkotanyi ziturasa? Kuki budakurikirana abashyamba umukonseye n'abandi baturage bo muri ako karere bahoze ko ari abahutu? Kuki Mugenzi na PL ye bashoye imvururu zahitanye abantu n'ibintu hanyuma hagarungwa abahutu basagarirwe ngo ni uko bashatse kwitabara? Ahubwo biratangira kubona ishyamba nka MDR ryafatanywe n'umwanzi "wariy" mu kurwanya ryihanukirye umuhutu ngo ubwo aho rirahamye ubutegetsi.

Nta muntu ishize u Burundi bushyize u Rwanda mu majwi ngo rushyirizwe ababurira. icyakora ibinyuma byambaye ubusa byabwo byo biramenyerewe. Buri gihe icyo buhwe n'ikibazo cy'umutekano wabwo cyangwa cy'amakimbirane hagati y'amoko usanga aho bategetsi b'abatutsi gusa bitakana u Rwanda

kandi rurengana. Baba bashaka intandaro yo gutikiza abahutu babo. Ni ukubwitondera ariko kuko bishoboka ko ari umwe mu migambi y'inkotanyi mu cyiciro zigezemo; zirashakira wenda kuvundurukira mu neho i Burundi icyo tutari tumenyereye ariko ni inkunga ishyaka MDR abantu benshi bari bayobotse ritera abo hanyabinyoma. Uwasomye itangazo rihutse gushishimurwa na bamwe mu bari ku isonga ya MDR ntiyabuze kwifata impungenge. icyakora umuntu yakwibaza niba abayoboke b'iryo shyaka bashyigikiye koko imyifatire-bukotanyi y'ababababwira. Kuki izo ngambanyi zitavuze mbura ko zitazi neza ibyo bintu maze zigasaba ahubwo ubutegetsi kwisobanura neza aho gusa n'izemeza iby'u Burundi burindagiriramo burimanganyo.

Nibacyirye aho ahubwo iryo tangazo risekeje rishakira kwikoma CDR. Aho ho ishyaka ryariyitirirwe rishakira ryacisha make kuko rikomeje kwiha guharabika rubanda nyamwinshi n'abaharanira.

ngu zarwo byarigora. Ubu se ko abanyarwanda bagize igice kinini cy'abaturage bayobotse CDR n'abari bakujijunganyaga bakaba barayigarukiye ubudasubirwaho ubwo izo nyanga-rubanda zindi zizahagararira ku ki? Nta soni koko kumva umubutu vungana u Burundi nka ho ari igice kinini ibihabera. Rero bamwe bagaragaraye mu mahanga aho batagize akabanga ko gushyigikira ibikorwa by'ubugome n'ibinyoma bisesuye by'umwanzi. Abandi nabo bagashyikarira gushyigikira ingabo zacu mu biganiriro mbwirwaruhame na muri za mili-ngi. Niba baba bagira ngo abasirikare bacu baracika intege cyangwa babababwiriramo aho ho imbere yabo yabapfanye uruhuru. Inzira bwoba ziri maso, zizahora zirengera abusugire bwa Repubulika n'imibereho myiza y'abaturarwanda.

Nyacyirye aho umuntu uri ku isonga y'ishyaka yabitorerwa cyangwa alatanatowe wera agatandagira intero y'abadutera n'ibitsi byabo ukuntu yabigenza amutse ageze ku butegatsi bw'iki-

renga nko kuba umukuru w'igihugu. icyakora cyeretse nabwo yishyizeho ku ugufu z'amasasu nk'uko myenzi-inkotanyi zabigerageje bikazipfana naho ubundi nta n'igwi rya kurazira yakwisururira mu batwara batagipfa kubesheshwa amahomvu. CDR itaraza abantu benshi bagaye mu ma pariti anyuranye kubera impamvu zitandukanye; bamwe babikuraga ku mutima abandi bagakurikira bituma. None rero ubwo haje iryo shyaka rifite intego zihanye kandi zidafitse zo kurengera umuhutu, igihe kirageze cyo kuriyoboka no kuriyoboramo buri umyarwanda wese w'umutima witaye mbere na mbere kubifitiye rubanda nyamwinshi akamaro. Uwabari yaranyuze ahandi ntibya-mubuza kugaruka mu murungu ubonye wa CDR kuko kugeza ubu inkotanyi arizo zitava ku izima. CDR nayo izakomeza kubera abanyarwanda bese urumuri rutazima n'ingabo y'umutamenwa. Ishusho n'igipimo cya bwa buhutu butari ubwo mu ndangamuntu gusa.

KANGURA.

UBUTIRIGANYA N'UBUSHIZI BW'ISONI BYA TWAGIRAMUNGU FAUSTIN BIFITE INKOMOKO.

Twasomye N° 40 Bis y'ISIBO aho bavugaga ibyerekeye Twagiramungu Fawusitini, none tubonye ari ngombwa kugira icyo tubabwiraho kuko twe tumuzi neza kubabwiraho. Uwo TWAGIRAMUNGU turaturanye hano iwacu i CYANGUGU. Komuni GISHOMA ahitwa i KIRANGA. Turabasaba ko mwaza mu iwacu, mugakora iperereza risesuye kubyo tugiye kubabwiraho. Twazeye rero ko iyi nyandiko muzayitangaza mu kinyamakuru cyanyu mugatangaza n'iperereza muzabamwakoze abasomyi bakagereranya; kuko twe tubona ibyo bamuvugaho bishoboka cyane. Turababwiraho ku inkomoko ye tubabwiraho n'ibiranga umuryango wabo kuko tubona ibyo byombi ari ngombwa ku muntu uhagarariye ishyaka nka MDR.

1. Inkomoko ya Twagiramungu

TWAGIRAMUNGU ni umuhungu wa GISHUNGU. Umurya-



ngo wabo witwaga IBISHUGI ukomoka muri Zaire ari naho abenahi batuye n'ubu. Uwo umuryango w'IBISHUGI ni nawo RUKERA urya wayohoye inyenzi akomokamo. Twatangajwe n'uko Abanyamateka bakunze kuvuga ko uwo RUKERA yari Umuhutu kandi tuti ko atari byo, kuko tuti kandi twemeza ko Ibishugi byose ari Abatutsi buzuye batagira n'umuhutu n'umwe mu gashyamba cyabo. Impamvu yatumye bihisha mu bahutu bikemerwa, ni uko twe twabitaga Abashyamba gusa tutazi ko na muri Zaire haba Abahutu n'Abatutsi. Ubwo rero muhimenye Twagiramungu ni umututsi wuzuye na bene wabo bose. Ikindi twemera ni uko GISHUNGU na mukuru we GIFARINGA bimukiye mu Rwanda kera; bagera i Rwanda abari bene wabo.

bo bakabagabira imisozi bagatega-
ka; ndetse ngo byabanye kuvugisha
abandi batutsi bafari bazi iryo ha-
nga, aho habimenyeye baryumaho.

2. Ibiranga umuryango w'Ibi- shugi:

- GUTUKANA: Bene wabo na
Twagiramungu ni abantu bazi ku-
vuga cyane ariko bakunda gutuka-
na cyane kandi babizi. Twe twara-
hamenyereye kuho tubita ahashi
Muri uwo muryango niyo agukunze
ashaka kugusubiza neza ashyiramo
igitutsi.

- UBUTIRIGANYA: Bene GI-
SHINGU na bene GIFARINGA
aho bava bakagera ni abantu bazi
kwirwanaho mu bibi no mu byiza.
Ndetse reka tubamenere ibanga

rimwe mu mabanga yabo menshi tu-
zi. Muzaperereze ku buryo bura-
mbuye ku byerekeye Impamyabu-
shobozi (Diplôme) y'uwitwa BA-
VUGIRIJE Nicolas uvukana na
Twagiramungu ubu akaba afite fa-
rumasi aho i Kigali. Tuzi ko iyo
mpamyabushobozi yigeze muhora
umuyobozi mukuru (Directeur gé-
néral) muri Minisiteri, nyuma aka-
vaho ariko akayigenderaho kugeza
abonye pansiyoni nyamara twe tuzi
neza ko atigeze ahangamu umwaka wa
kane muri Zayire.

UMWANZURO

Ibya "Rukokoma" twakomeje
kubihisha kuko twamushimaga
kuyuboka ishyamba dukunda kandi
tumwita Umushu kuko ino twiku-
ndura Abazayirwa cyane. Ariko

twaje kumwibazaho cyane aho
Kangura itangiriyeye kuvuga ko ako-
rana n'inkotanyi. Byaduteye aka-
ntu kuko twibukaga neza ko inyenzi
zateye mu Bugarama no mu
Bweyeye harimo bene wabo benshi
cyane. Ni naho twahereye dukora
iperereza ku bushugi byo muri Zayi-
re tumenya neza ko ari Abaturutse.

Twazeye ko muzatwumva, mu-
kikoreshereza iryanyu perereza ni-
ba mukeka ko twaba turizababwira
ba MRND bushaka guharabika
igihangange cya MDR. Tubasabye
kubya vuba kuko uwo mugabo a-
shobora kuyobya imbaga kubera
akarimi keza ka gitutsi.

Murakoze.

Abayoboke batatu ba MDR, GI-
SHOMA-CYANGUGU

NIGANIRIRE NA NSENGIYAREMYE.

Nibye bishyirwa muri Akuka ko ubu-
tegetsi busangirwa Nko mu jambo rye ry-
ko wa 12.12.1962 ntangamurikira nsh-
inga rya mbere ry'u Rwanda uwan Perezida
Kayibanda nliyazuye avuye ku muryango
kuru w'igihugu akaba n'uwu guverinoma
Yagize ati "Ibiza Nshingirwa n'inyuma ko
Perezida w'igihugu aduburwa na Minisiteri
Mukuru Prezida w'igihugu aho ushaye
anashyirwa leta, avubona politiki y'igihugu
cyose afatanyije na ba Minisiteri ateye mu bu-
tanga bu Rwanda (Ibi birumukomeye ku-
wa 12.12.1962) LE PRESIDENT KAYIBANDA VOUS PAR-
LE", page 38. 1^{er} juillet 1964) Mubashyirwa
nawe yabiganiye aho imvuka kashyamba ind-
atse n'awe ukopora. Muri ibi bihe byama-
shyamba menshi rero byabaye ngombwe ko
hashyirwaho Minisitiri w'Intebe kuko n'ama-
hangamo yashyirwaho ubutegetsi ngo bigende
gutyo byakora har byinshi bitarashobwako
neza mu mukuramo y'inyuma zose z'ubute-
getsi.

Mu minsi ishize saa yuma z'igoro nibwo
Radio Rwanda yatageyejeho jambo rya
Nyakubaho Perezida wa Repuburika nme-
nyaha abaturarwanda ko umugabo NSE-
NGIYAREMYE Dismas. umuhutu w'igira-
rama, aho yashinze gushyiraho leta y'iny-
zacyuho. Mu bikorwa byashyirwaho uwo mu
minisitiri wa mbere mushya yiyemeje harimo
kurangira imibabazi, kuzahura ubukungu no
guhahira umutekano wa rubanda. Ubwo re-
ho dutazemo amaso n'ametwi icyo wa na Guver-
noma ya bazigazaho. Nk'uwashoboraga ko ku-
gonira mu ibanga n'uwu mu Minisitiri Muku-
ru ku bibazo bimwe na bimwe murakomeye ko
yabivugaho iki? Umuntu se yakwizera ko
amagamba ya azayirwa nibikorwa rubanda
nyamwandi rumurazeho?

A. POLITIKI MURI RUSANGE

Ibibazo Q' Nyakubaho Minisitiri w'Inte-

be ishyamba ryawe n'umukuru w'igihugu
bamaze bakugira icyerekezo g-
komereye. Ibi byabaye mu muryango
shya ya gashyamba na kuyubona leta
nshya no kubona umuntu w'ubwoko
igihugu gihisha muri ibi gihugu. Ubwo se
umuntu yahise yizera ko ibyo mwavuye
gusa muri se mubwoko n'ahandi wite-
guye kubashyirwa mu bikorwa kandi
ukagira ku muryango w'inyuma?

Igitubwira "R" Nshingirwa n'inyuma cyane
nagurira kandi akaba n'uwu ko
n'abaturarwanda bakumiraye. Nta
bwo ariko muvuye igihugu n'ubwo se
umuntu yahise yizera ko ibyo mwavuye
gusa muri se mubwoko n'ahandi wite-
guye kubashyirwa mu bikorwa kandi
ukagira ku muryango w'inyuma?

amagamba ya Perezida w'igihugu
bwo na mu muryango w'inyuma
n'ubwo se umuntu yahise yizera ko ibyo mwavuye
gusa muri se mubwoko n'ahandi wite-
guye kubashyirwa mu bikorwa kandi
ukagira ku muryango w'inyuma?

Q Ubwo abantu bashyirwaho uburyo
amashyamba yateye umuntu se minisitiri aho
n'abaturarwanda bakumiraye ko yashyirwaho
gusa umuntu yahise yizera ko ibyo mwavuye
gusa muri se mubwoko n'ahandi wite-
guye kubashyirwa mu bikorwa kandi
ukagira ku muryango w'inyuma?

R Ubundi nubwo nyuma kuvuye ku gushyirwaho
politiki bidashobwako kuyira mu guverinoma
byanze bituruka. Ishyamba rishyirwaho
gukomereye ibyabaye kwerekana ko
kumwira ibikorwa byabaye aho cyane
cyane ikubona uburyo nibishyirwa mu bi-
korwa. Mu butagatifu rero nibwo ryagera-
ye neza leta yanyuze y'inzibacyuho ita-
gandera kuri politiki na porogaramu ya-
mwe n'amashyamba yiteguye kuyiyiramo
ariko bitabwira nandi yashyirwaho gutanga
ibikorwa byabyo. Iyo porogaramu ya-
yishyirwaho, ibi birumukomeye ni ikubwira
ingingo ya amashyamba atany yamuramiraye
ho. Nta mukoro n'uwu ushoborwa
cyangwe uhindurirwa umuntu kubera i-
shyamba aho byereke neza n'inyuma kaga-
ra nashyamba gukurikira amashyamba ya
guverinoma nibwo kandi rero mwibuke ko
na Perezida wa Repuburika ugashyirwaho
ya hajuru nubwo na Minisitiri birabura
agonira kubwira jambo. Naho ryo PL
wihaye ntabwo biravuye ko za minisitiri
zashyirwaho ibyabaye aho, ni izigihugu.
Nta wanyuze cyangwe umuntu umuntu ku-

0 Uretse abashaka kwirangagiza ukun, mu Rwanda kibazo cy'amoko gihaye inkoko kuko cyamenyeye amazaso n'ubu kandi bikaba ari ibicika ku mipaka y'u Rwanda na Uganda, n'imbari mu gihugu ibirungu biratutumba. Nko mu Bugesera, uretse ko abanyamashyamba bamwe na bamwe batangiye ibyore bakora n'ibyo bavuye bashakira kubihararaza ku mashyamba nyine, amoko niyo yasubiranyemo yonyine. Umututsi dore ko ari nawe gashozamudugarara yivugaga umuhutu ababanye kuraba aha aha ke rya. Umuhutu nawe wasagararira akubara abwika umututsi wo mu ishyamba ryariyeho ryose. Unyomozza aza/yiye kwibaza bene ubwile. Guvannome yavuye umuza izabwizama ite?

mu myuga na mu myigire, haha mu myigire
cyangwa mu byaro.
Simpatiya ko turagera igihe amoko as-
ibangana kuko atari na byiza ariko leta
nyabona asashimangira umwuka wam-
bore n'ubushabane mu banyarwanda bose
nta bwirondye ikindi kandi twagombye
kumva ko myaka mirongo hatu (30) ishi-
ye abaturutsi bemburwe Karanga ari mika-
cyane mu mateka y'igihugu ugereranije
na magana aya (400) n'amasaga batoge-
ye bwa bagakurikira. Erega utwawe uyira na
kuri ibya amashyamba Habyarimana amaze ku-
ngoma amaze nk'Imana ishiborera byose
ni hafi namukuyaho (30) Wihwira se ko
ibi murimo byamashyamba menshi bya-
byamugeramo neza? Ashuri dei Ariko
nyamara uko ibiye bigenda byumuka na
nako ari abo batutsi ari na Peranda wacu
bazajya bazanga ko ibintu bigombye gu-
hinduka bitaguye kubuza ku batutsi icya-
kora ni ubuho zategerera ubwami n'ubwami
za kuko na mu myaka itaha bazaba bag-
ashakira kwigirwira u Rwanda ku ngufu
zamasaba.

Akavere nta kiharizo na kimwe hazatara ibyo byose byakujijwe n'abaturu bahora bishimira ko ababwira hezagagurwaga. Nyamara umutururwa wese nta karere aze. Kandi koko niko bigombye kugenda kuko akavere nacyo gashyigiyeho na gita, niba kaba mu maraso. Nibakaba mu bwonko nk'ubwoho. Nibwo byabwirwaga mu banyagitarama banyuma se mpinduraye ifishi nibakaba umunyabyumba mu Rukiga hano aho se naba ngahuriye na Nduga. Naho ubwoko bwu naho n'abaturu bwa Bushundi bwabwirwaga kuko buri muri kamere yanywe nibabaye ni ubuho leta zambanirije zashyiramo umunyur ubwoko zigenda zikururwa ubwoko bwaturere Perezide Kayibanda yungagaye inshingano yo gukorera na gukunda abanyarwanda bose abaturu atangira ibyo gukunda akavere ko ko Gifarima Umusumbuye Jenerali Habyarimana bwa bwirwaga abukaba umukuru cyane umukuru ashyirwa imbere, umunyagishyirwa asubira abakomoka ahandi, umushuri wese nta ingoma y'abashyirwa Tugarutse ku byakorwaga abanyarwanda abaturu : Gifarima mu 1973, wenda byazakurwaga na rukokoma mu gita yemerewe kuba, naho yanywe mubiri nk'impitagitwe nyuma amaze iburi umbere gusa. Ni nk'ibyo byakurwaga ese izahera ryan? Mu 1900? Mu 1919? Mu 1959? Mu 1973? Gukorana neza mu bwumvikane na mu bwizera na na Nyakubwira Perezide Habyarimana byo ni imigabo nashobore guturuka na umwe icy'ingendo mu butegetsi bwa cyo ni uguhanirira inyungu z'igihugu cyose n'abanyarwanda uko bangana icyo baba ariyo cyose naho baba bakomoka hose ibyandakariye byo mbonyeho umwanya wo gukurira inzira ku murima ababa bakubwirwaga, nta mwanya na mutoya bafite muri leta nyabwira. Ku

Q Guvennomu yawu izakora iki kugira ngo imwe mu myifatire imbi ya gihake ikende- re nk'ururi ihezze? Ubuho ndashyamba kuvuye nk'icyohuzo cyo guhakwa, kubashya, ku- dashyira mu gashyamba, kwerekana ibitekere- zo bigufi gutikura, kwangana, kurima- nganya, kwironda n'ibindi. Ibyirishye bya- guwaganyye no mun'nyi nkubwira amashyamba menshi aho abayohokera bashyamba ni n'ibyo bahimbahimbe nk'inkuru isheya inundi shyamba bagatwara aho cyangwa bakishimira kwamara no gukwirakwira ibanyo- ma, bagakururira inzangano zidafite shu- nge na rugero bagafatanyaga kubera ubu- cucu n'umwanzu w'abashyamba bose (mu gi- he nabo ari abakwiriye) ubashyamba ngo ni ukwiga ngo batabagaze ubutagatsi bu- tabari ku nzoka.

Q. Ku byerekeye umubano w'u Rwanda n'amahanga uterekereze iki ku binyomo bi-
teye isoni biherutse gutangazwa n'u Bu-
rundi ngo hari ababwira baturutse ino
aho bitoreye?

R. Ahubwo yye ntagarawe n'ibigamba abategetsi bambaniraye birwaga bahungu-
ta ngo umubano w'u Rwanda nibihugu
bidukikije ntugha amakemwa hanyuma
bwacya ukumva ko ari nta kigenda. Bir-
agaragaye ko ari nta politiki yububanyi
n'amahanga ihanywe u Rwanda rwigaze
rugira. Nko muri iyi ntabara uretse Zayire
nayo ahahere ubucuti hwihanirye bwaba-
kuru nibihugu byombi guze, Mobutu na
Habyarimana. nta kindi gihugu mu byo
duhane umubiri cyagaragaye ko kidushyir-
ikuye. Bose bari babogamye ku ruhande
rw'umwanzu wadusagaraye i Burayi naho
nta leta yari isigaye yumva u Rwanda
Amerika na Kanada nabyo byari byari-
guzwe n'abasubiraye. ba ambasaderi bacu
baturamye cyereke niba nabo bari barah-
we ku makatanyu. Leta yanyije isakungu-
ra abanyarwanda bakunda igihugu baba
mu mahanga izihunguko yabo yo kure-
ngera mbere na mbere inyungu n'umute-
kano by'ubwubahyaye Twashize umu-



bana ku buryo bw'umwihariko n'ibihugu duturanye n'ibite uruhare mu malyambara y'u Rwanda. Imikorere ya minisiteri ibishirirwa izazubirwamo ku buryo bugaragara. Iby'u Burundi byo nta mayeri ariko icyo gihugu kiracyetegekwe n'u-bwoko bw'abatutsi bataranze cumi na bitatu ku jana (15%) by'abaturundi bote. Burumvikana rero ko bakore uko bashoboye hose ngo bagumanye ubutegetsi. Niyo mpamvu bahora bica urubozo abahutu baheraye kubasi gukomeza na kwanika. Ntabwo rero u Burundi butere kumvikana n'u Rwanda mu gihe cyose ikibazo cyamako kizabonerwa umuti ushimushije impande zose ibivugwa n'abategatsi b'u Burundi byo ni amayeri yo kuyobya amayeri y'ibibera iwabo na gutahuka intandaro yo kumara ku isuri abahutu baho nk'uko babimenyereye.

Q Ariko ngo Perezida Buyoya ashaka kwerekana ko ashigikiye ukururwa bw'abaturundi na demokarasi. Ubuho se abahutu

batera imvunzwe bayobowe na parti demokarasi u Burundi PALIPERUTU nibashobora kumara imvunzwe akaba yakwibwira noneho akagurukira bene wabo bawo mbere na Karuzi bashyamba umubwira yageye kumwe n'abaturundi u Burundi.

R. Ndi mu bu bitare bashyigikiye biturukira ku mutima amashyamba ya Buyoya nibwoyey kugera n'ubuho na De Klerk w'u muri Afrika y'epfo. Ibyo gukomeza imvunzwe byo hakira izashyamba zibashyamba. We rero ni umuho mu bakuru, kuko babaho, bafite ibikorere byubaka kandi bitapfa guhangabanywa nibije byose. Gusa nibwoyey kugera icyereye gutururwa na cyane umubwira kuko akenshi usanga ibyo byugira ari ntabwo bihuriye n'amashyamba aho. Ni nk'uko ibyo aho ubashyamba aho kuri penzira Buyoya agombye gushyigikiye, ndetse n'ubuho bya mbere mu bakuru b'ibihugu. Ntabwo kandi ntabwo ntabwo abahutu b'u Burundi kwanze umubwira n'u-

bwicanyi ubwarirwaho bwose kuko buruvye ibiri mu matwi ari ntabwo baba baruvye abababwirako. Bakwiye gukomeza gukomeza mu mahoro na mu bumvikane ko ibintu byahinduka muri demokarasi yuzuye. Intabwira ntabwo ubwayo aho bora kubagazaho na ntabwo abaturundi bo bayiteguye bihagije. Gusa inguma zavuziye zacyari mbisi ku buryo ubushyamba bw'amoko agize icyo gihugu atari u buwubwira.

Q Guverinoma yawe se izakorana ite n'iyu Burundi?

R. icyo ni ikibazo mu by'ukuri gikomeye gukomeza kuko icyo gihugu byafite ntabwo cyariye. Amoko ahasibanyira aracyahari hamwe harakirwa ko hategewe abahutu ahandi abaturundi, kandi ubutegetsi baburumvikana. Leta yanyye izahatira guhangabanywa mu mvunzwe na mu bikorwa byo ntabwo. U Rwanda rugomba gutegukomeza n'abaturundi bote ntabwo igihugu ari icyubwoko burumvikana. Nkuzivuye mu buhanga u Burundi cyararize umubwira. Nta gikorwa na kimwe kibangamira u Burundi kizabwirwa ntabwo impamvu zikururwa na uko bitanzwe hakurikijwe n'amashyamba ntabwo abaturundi abashyamba mu buhanga rw'abaturundi. Gusa ntabwo u Rwanda ruzabwirwa abaturundi gukomeza kumara mu jaha.

NDEKEZI Bonaparte

NDRL Muri imvunzwe izaba izabagazaho igiye cyane kabiri cy'abaturundi ntabwo ibyabwoye kizabwirwa ku ntambara n'umubwira.

NJ

YA NYENYERI YA PL IZAZIMYWA N'IZUBA RYA CDR.

Afurika yose muri iki gihe yugarijwe n'ibibazo byinshi by'ingorabahizi. Ku buryo ibihugu by'ibihangaga byabonyeho umwanya wo gutegura imigambi yo gukoloniza noneho burundu ibihugu bike-nnye cyane cyane ibyo muri Afurika.

Ndetse n'ibihugu byari byiyizewe mu bukungu kamere ariko bikiri mu nzira y'amajyambere, aho byemereye amashyamba menshi, abatuye ibyo bihugu batangiyeye kuryana.

Mu Rwanda aho bikomereye ni uko amashyamba menshi yaje turwana n'inyenzi inkotanyi zari zifite

ibyitso byinshi mu mpande zose z'u Rwanda. None rero ubu ibyitso byacenguye amashyamba yose akoreye mu Rwanda. Mbese ubu mu rwe go rwa politiki hahorwa ugushyamba kw'ibitso. Kuko ibyitso byinshi byibumbiye muri PL ibindi bikwirakwirira mu mashyamba menshi.

Amashyamba abahutu bagira ni uko mu minsi yashize hari abahanga b'abaturundi biyemeje gushyiraho ibyamba rirengerwa rubanda nyanwinihira cyane cyane urw'abaturundi abatutsi bica urubozo muri iyi ntambara. Iryo shyamba ryitwa CDR aho rivukiye abatutsi bagishyamba kuduha hakiraye ururondo-

goro. Kuko bazi ko ya nyenyeri yo mu ibendera rya PL yari yihaye gusumba izindi igiye kuzima burundu. Iriya nyenyeri yo hejuru mu ibendera rya PL igiye kuzima ntabwo kundi byagenda kuko izuba rya CDR ubu rigiye kumurikira abaturundi aho bari hose maze bakamenya ko umwanzu w'abaturundi aho bari hose ari umwe ari nawe washoye iyi ntambara.

Ababeshya ngo CDR ni ishya-ka rivangura amoko baribeshya kuko izuba riri hagati mu ibendera rya ririya shyamba rimurikira abaturundi bote. Kandi mwese muzi ko izuba rimurikira abatutsi isi yacu ritavunguye. Ariko na none hari

abantu babona urumuri rw'izuba bakaruhunga bagahitamo kwibera mu buvumo bwuzuye icuraburindi. Abandi bagahitamo kujya kwihisha mu ishyamba. None se nka ziriya nyeshyamba zidutera kandi zizi neza ko zidashobora gutsinda, uwavugaga ko zikiri mu mwijima abanyarwanda barimo mbere ya za 1959 hari ubwo yaba yibeshye? CDR kubera ko ari ishyaka ryemeje gukorera abanyarwanda bose, rizakuraho ubuvumo n'ibihuru inkotanyi zihishamo kugira ngo ziriya inkotanyi

zimirikirwe n'izuba rya CDR. Naho abibeshya ngo bashobora kumurikirwa n'inyenyeri imwe ishaka gukandamiza izindi kandi idafite urumuri ruhagije, nibagaruke mu nzira kuko imirasire y'izuba rya CDR izamurikira rimwe abanyarwanda bose ndetse n'abanyamahanga bose bifuza kugendera mu nzira y'ukuri n'ubutabera kuri bose.

Kubera ko hari abitwaza ubukungu basahuye, bakibeshya ko bushobora gutuma bahaka abandi.

CDR mu kumurikira abantu bose, izabaranira ko ubukungu bwose bw'igihugu bwakoresheya mu kuzimura atari ukugisanya.

Umugambi wa mbere wa CDR ni uwo kurangiza intambara. Akarusho izanye mu rwego rwo kurangiza intambara ni uko yo yerekana neza aho umwanzi udutera ari, aho gukomeza kurya indimi nk'uko andi mashyaka yayibanjirije yabigenje.

RUBERA Papias.

INGUTIYA Z'IBIZUNGEREZI ZISIGAYE ZINUKIRA ABAHUTU PEE !!



Nyuma ya PSD, hasigaye MDR, PSR, maze tukaba twipakuruye ingoyi PL yari igiye kudutanikaho ! N'andi mashyaka y'abahutu nagire yiyunge vuba aho ishyaka rimwe rya rubanda nyamwinshi cyangwa se abiri, maze ahasigaye duhangane n'abavuga ko bamanutse kw'ijuru bafite imirizo, bagera hasi ngo bakayitema ! Ubwo se niyo watema umurizo umwana ubyaye ntawuvukana ? Mbega ikinyoma ! Ahari ubwana iyo bwavukaga bahitaga bayibukataho nk'uko bakata indegeya !! Mbibutse ariko ko uguhangana n'abo bantu mvuga imbere mu gihu gu atari ukurwana ahubwo ni uguhangana mu matora, naho kubari

hanze hanze gutaha ku ntera ho (FPR) birumvikana ko ku mipaka ari uguhangana nabo n'amasasu ku ko nabo bashakira kwinjira ku ngufu bayafite !!

Shuhuhuu ! BAZIMAZIKI Obed muri KANGUKA N'53 uti "MRND yiyimitse ibeshya ngo izanye ubumwe, amahuru n'amajyambere !! Ese ubundi mwe mwemera iki ? Kereka UBWAMI nibwo mwemera gusa !! Ngaho rero muti revolisiyo ya 59 ntiyigeze ibaho, none ngo muri 73 nta bumwe nta mahoro byavutse, ngo MRND yabahenze ubwenge burya !! Nyamara kuba muriho mukigira gutyo mubikesha yo! None hari icyo mujya mwemera ??

Muri icyo KANGUKA yanyu hari aho mubaza umunyamakuru NYIRASAFARI, ngo niba hari ubushyaguzi bukenze ubwo hariye GATERA n'abagowe, mu ijamba ry'ibanze rya NYIRASAFARI, hari aho avugaga se ko abagowe na GATERA bakorewe ibintu byiza ? Ariko ni kuki, ni kuki, icyo mwiriza mwirengagiza ukuri, ko tutarumva muhinga cyangwa mwandika mwamagana igitero cy'inyenzi, cyangwa ngo niwamagane urugomo batugirira baduse nyera ibyo twari tumaze kugeraho? Ariko nanjye nahatse kwibaza nkana, ibyo se mwabyamagana muhereye he, kandi mwivugira ko nta majyambere yigeze arangwa muri uru Rwanda !! Mwarenga kuri ibyo se maze mukabura kwamagana abavugaga ko Butaro yashegeshe n'umwanzi !!

Muziriza mugere he ? Ko akanyu kashobotse, ubwo n'uruhinja ruvuka ruzi amayeri. ibinyoma, no kwiriza kwanyu ? KAGAME yafuye mu kwezi kwa 7, ariko mwe ngo kugeza mu kwezi kwa 12 abantu bari bakimubona, bande ? Ubwo mu minsi mike muzaba mvugaga ko yahindutse ikindi kintu !! Ubwo noneho azahinduka iki ? Nyabingi ?

Muri 59 mujya guhemangurika mwanze ababiligi ngo murashakira indepandansi za huti huti, ubwo muba muguye mu gifuma !! None ngaho musingiriye abafaransa, bo kandi murabashakaho iki ? Twe rubanda nyamwinshi (ndarukangisha, kuko n'ubwo turi mu mashyaka menshi, ku rundi rubande dushya-

miranye n'abatifuza ukubaho kwacu 1) dukeneye abandi bafaransa benshi (barwanira ku butaka, mu mazi, mu kirere no mu mazi) kugira ngo badutoreze ingabo zikomeze guhashya mwebwe ba FPR/PL. None se kuki FPR yitoreje muri CUBA ibyubunyeshyamba, ndetse abanyakiba bakaza bahamaze FPR mu ntambara y'ukwakira (uretse ko bayabangiye ingata babonye orgue de staline itashye i Kigali atari ku bushake bwabo !!) mwe kuki mutifuriza ingabo zacu ubwenge buhanitse mu byerekeye intambara ? Sinzi akenahi niba muba mwibagiye ukuntu amagambo meza abajika biratangaza, akaba ari nayo mpamvu mvuga nti rimwe na rimwe murasara mukagwa ku ijamba ? Murivugaga muti "Abafaransa ntibakwihanganira ko igifaransa cyabo kigenda !" Kigenda kiyiye he ? Ntiwumva ko akusuye umutima gasesekara ku munwa ? Ubwo nta kabusa abashakaga kugitwara murabazi, nta kuntu rero ba nyiri ibintu bareka ibintu byabo bikarembere gutyo babireba, knadi bababonye. Mwifuzaga ko babambura ibyabo ku ngufu barebura gusa !! Mbese ubwo bwoba ni ubw'iki ? Muri mwe ko nta n'umwe uzigera anoshwa n'umufaransa ! Niba mwe abafaransa babangamiye mukaba mutakereza ko baramutse bagiye bene wanyu bahita babona iminyago, mukureyo amaso.

Yego ibyo mwandika cyangwa se mvugaga muba mubwira bene wanyu (kuko nta muhutu wakwishigira ayo mateshwa), ariko mbonye inshuti y'umututsi igiye kuyoba bitewe n'inyandiko z'agatsiko kamwe, ntacyambuzaga kuyigarura mu nzira ibonye, kuko ntatuzahora mu migani ngo "UTUMA ABATUTSI ATUMA BENSHI !".

Twebwe rubanda nyamwinshi uko twaririmbaga muri 59 ko dukunze ababiligi, n'ubu tugomba gukomeza indirimbo yacu ko dukunze abafaransa, niba se abanyarwanda bava ino bakajya mu bufaransa kwigayeho, kuki abafaransa bo batanze ingashyamba, ngira ngo nibyo byiza !! Niba mubifitemo akantu, namwe muririmbaga Uganda n'abandi babatera inkunga (nk'uko ya

ndirimbo NTA MPONGANO YUMWANZI ibivugaga). Ndababwirako ukuri ijijisha ryanyu rimaze kurambirana, harya abakuru b'inkotanyi basabaga ko ngo abasirikare b'abanyamahanga bataha (hagati ya le 1/10/90 na 5/10/90 bashakaga iki ? Muratarataza ayubusa ! Ngo abafaransa babaye Hissen Habré ngo bageze aho baramutereyeho ! Mwumve rwose ayo mayeri y'inyenzi, mureke urwo rugero tube turahigirye, dufate urwa KOWEIT, byagenze bite harya ? MU-SEVENI nako SADDAM HUSSEIN ibitoki ntiyabishyirye mu mazuru !! Ngo ingabo za FPR zikubye kabiri (ni za sindi za Simba Battalion baherutse gutsinurira muri Butaro), ahana banyu bavutse mu kwakira ntibabwirako imyaka yo kwinjira mu gisirikare (itanu) cya NRA/FPR, abasirikare bandi bavuye he ? Abasirikare ba Uganda ko aribo bahanganye n'abacu icyo ku mupaka, abanyarwanda babuze abaganda n'udukotanyi duke twatitse ku isasu mu Mutara. Muri za Kanguka zanyu mwagaragaye abakuru b'inkotanyi bashyirye kw'icumu, maze muri ya mayeri yanyu utayobewe mumadikaho na MUVUNANYAMBO, kuko mwagize amahirwe mukabona umuhutu wo kwerekana kandi arimwe mwamwiyiciye, ni namwe kandi mwamutorokeshye aho yari afungiyeho azira ibyaha yakoreye, kugira ngo mubagire ibikoreho, none mutangiye kubarambirwa muti RUHUGA ntumuyizira ! Ha haa nguko uko muzabigenzereza n'abandi bahutu babishinze, ba birengere nimwe mubwirira, numva ngo KANYARENGWE we ngo yaba yarakukumbye amashyamba yose mwamuhaye yo kugira intwari, ayabangiye ingata aritorokera, umuhutu asiga abitikiye ati ndagiye BIRAMUKA !! Kandi mu minsi mike KANYARENGWE azivugaga NDU-GUTEYE, kubera ko mwamwiciye umuntu ariwe MUVUNANYAMBO.

Muri KANGUKA zanyu murakomeza muti: Kuri Kangura yo gutunga agatoki ni Salaama, mwe se bibabuze gufata umuzindaro wanyu muwuborokera muwiriza mutabaza amahanga, mutabaza MIT-

TERAND, mwarangiza ngo yaguye mu mutego, mwigisha amateka ya leta zunze ubumwe z'Amerika nkaho tutayazi (guhakirizwa kwanyu ko kurasanzwe) mukarira mugahogora ngo barabamaze, kandi nta n'ubariye urwara !!

Dore ukuntu mwatutse uriya musaza Depite RUGIRA Amandini ngo ni isega (LOUP-GIRA), ubwo se uriya musaza atanze ikirego abarega ko mwamututse ku mugagararo, mwatangira gutarataza mu bushya ko ari irindi jambo mwiyanikiye ? icyo gihe mwarisobanura. Rugira se, niwe waburundaniye muri PL ku ngufu ? Ko tuzi ko umuntu ajya mu ishyamba yihitiriyemo nta gahato ? Ubushumba bwanyu butuma mugirira Perezida HABYARIMANA ishyamba ngo ari igifaransa, sinabonye se kandi mushyiraho amashyamba, murahatanira gusimbura ubarusha igifaransa muzabivamo ? Ahubwo mwe muragana he ? Atari u Rwanda !! Nk'uriya mwanyu mu mvaho wazize iki ? Ngo bushyiraho ifoto ya RWABUKWISI n'ishyamba rye, umuswa nka RAVI wirirwa akoranga nk'abashumba yashobora ate kuba umukuru w'igihugu, yewe niyo ishyamba ryawe risemerwa, nta ntebe n'imwe uzabona mu nteko ishingira amategeko. Ese nyine bigeze he ? Waremerewe cyangwa wasanze ari ugukina mu bikomeye !

Itegeko rigenga itangaza makuru mwahamagariye kuva kera ryaraje, none mutangiye gukora ibinyuranye naryo, KAMEYA na MUGABE nibakora ibinyuranye naryo bagahanwa mutangiye kuvugira muri wa muzindaro wanyu mwiriza, none se mushakaga ko abantu basumba amategeko, aribyo mwamaganyeho kuva kera ? Nguko uko mwabaye ! Ntacyo mwemera !! Banyarwanda dusangiye igihugu, niba mutegereje ubwami, ndabona muzarira mugahogora kuko muri iki gihugu ubwami ni inzosi !!

Hehehe, hehi ! Ako gatwenge muzi impamvu zaku ? Kera icyo umusore wabaga afite inkombe cyangwa se amabanga yarambagizaga umukobwa, noneho uwo musore akaza nko gutemberera ku musore w'iwabo w'umukobwa, maze akagira ibyago agahura n'uwo mukomeza ku rup. rwa 15.